

Better Buildings Residential Network
Peer Exchange Call Series

Overcoming Homeowner Lack of Efficiency Knowledge?

November 18, 2021



Agenda and Ground Rules

- Agenda Review and Ground Rules
- Opening Poll
- Residential Network Overview and Upcoming Call Schedule
- Featured Speakers
 - Wendy Koelfgen, Clean Energy Project Manager, Portland Clean Energy and Community Benefits Fund
 - Darren Jones, Chief Executive Officer and Co-Founder of MyHEAT
 - Joe Medosch, Healthy Building Scientist and Partner Development, Hayward Score
- Open Discussion
- Closing Poll and Announcements

Ground Rules:

- 1. Sales of services and commercial messages are not appropriate during Peer Exchange Calls.
- 2. Calls are a safe place for discussion; please do not attribute information to individuals on the call.

The views expressed by speakers are their own, and do not reflect those of the Dept. of Energy.





Better Buildings Residential Network

Join the Network

Member Benefits:

- Recognition in media and publications
- Speaking opportunities
- Updates on latest trends
- Voluntary member initiatives
- One-on-One brainstorming conversations

Commitment:

 Members only need to provide one number: their organization's number of residential energy upgrades per year, or equivalent.

Upcoming Calls (2nd & 4th Thursdays), Except Holidays:

 12/9: Heat Pumps at Scale, the Game Changer – Where Are We Now, and What Will It Take?

Peer Exchange Call summaries are posted on the Better Buildings website a few weeks after the call

For more information or to join, for no cost, email bbresidentialnetwork@ee.doe.gov, or go to energy.gov/eere/bbrn & click Join





Call Attendee Locations







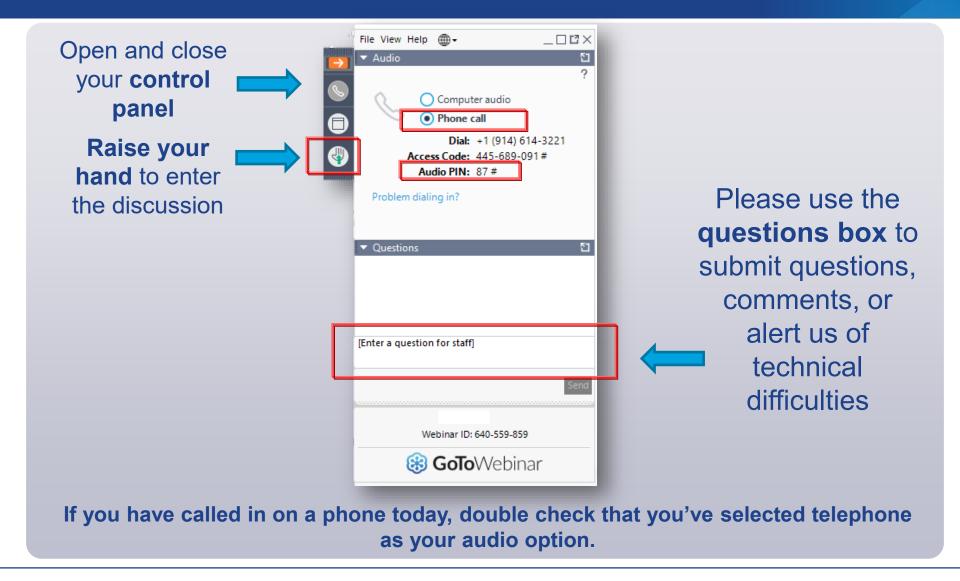
Opening Poll

- What is your organization's experience or familiarity with overcoming homeowners lack of efficiency knowledge?
 - Very experienced/familiar
 - Some experience/familiarity
 - Limited experience/familiarity
 - No experience/familiarity
 - Not applicable





Discussion: Share Your Questions









Wendy Koelfgen
Clean Energy Project Manager
Portland Clean Energy and Community Benefits Fund





Portland Clean Energy Community Benefits Fund

Overcoming Homeowner Lack of Efficiency Knowledge

Better Buildings Residential Network November 18, 2021

Wendy Koelfgen

PCEF Clean Energy Project Manager





Home **Energy Score**



HOME PROFILE

7308 SE Something Ave Portland, OR 97215



THIS HOME'S ESTIMATED **ENERGY COSTS**



HOME'S

SCORE

Home Energy Score



Official Assessment | ID# 206779

The Home Energy Score is a national rating system developed by the U.S. Department of Energy. The Score reflects the estimated energy use of a home based upon the home's structure and heating, cooling, and hot water systems. The average score is a 5. Learn more at HomeEnergyScore.gov

ASSESSMENT

01/29/2019

01/29/2027

John Doe

1956

2,192 sq. ft.

Doe Eyed Home Performance

503-555-1212

jdoe@ dehp.com

1234567890



HOW MUCH ENERGY IS THIS HOME LIKELY TO USE?

Electric: 11,743 kWh/yr	 	\$1,339
Natural Gas: 227 therms/yr .	 	\$302
Other: 0 gal/yr	 	\$0
Renewable Generation:	 	(\$859)

this home generate? 7,805 kWh/yr

energy does

TOTAL ENERGY COSTS PER YEAR \$782

THIS HOME'S CARBON FOOTPRINT:



Estimated average carbon footprint for a similar sized home: 3.8 tons of CO₂ equivalent emissions per year.

- Actual energy use and costs may vary based on occupant behavior and other factors,
- Estimated energy costs were calculated based on current utility prices (\$0.11/kwh for electricity; \$1.09/therm for natural gas; \$2.58/gal for heating oil; \$2.21/gal for propane).
- Carbon footprint is based only on estimated home energy use. Carbon emissions are estimated based on utility and fuel-specific emissions factors provided by the OR Department of Energy.
- Relisting 2-7 years after the assessment date requires a free reprint of the Report from:
- www.greenbuildingregistry.com/portland to update energy and carbon information
- This report meets Oregon's Home Energy Performance Score Standard and complies with Portland City Code Chapter 17.108.

Score today:

Score with priority improvements:*

Estimated **energy savings** with priority improvements:

TACKLE ENERGY WASTE TODAY!

Enjoy the rewards of a comfortable, energy efficient home that saves you money.

- ✓ Get your home energy assessment. Done!
- ☐ Choose energy improvements from the list of recommendations below.
- Select a contractor (or two, for comparison) and obtain bids.
- Checkout energytrust.org/findacontractor or call toll free 1-866-368-7878.
- Explore financing options at communityenergyproject.org or energytrust.org.
- ☐ Visit the following resources to learn about easy changes you can make today: communityenergyproject. org/services or energytrust.org/solutions/insulation-and-air-sealing/

*PRIORITY ENERGY IMPROVEMENTS | 10 YEAR PAYBACK OR LESS 1

FEATURE	TODAY'S CONDITION ⁴	RECOMMENDED IMPROVEMENTS
Ductinsulation	Un-insulated	Insulate to R-8
Envelope/Air Sealing	Not professionally air sealed	Professionally air seal
Heating Equipment	Oil furnace 60% AFUE	When replacing, upgrade to ENERGY STAR 3
Heating Equipment	Natural Gas/Propane Furnace	When replacing, upgrade to ENERGY STAR
Water Heater	Standard electric tank	When replacing, upgrade to ENERGY STAR, minimum 2.76 EF (Energy Factor)

ADDITIONAL ENERGY IMPROVEMENTS 2

FEATURE	TODAY'S CONDITION ⁴	RECOMMENDED IMPROVEMENTS		
Attic insulation	Ceiling insulated to R-0	Insulate to R-38 or R-49 if code requires it		
Duct sealing	Un-sealed	Reduce leakage to a maximum of 10% of total airlfow		
Erwelope/Air Sealing	Not professionally air sealed	Professionally air seal		
Wall insulation	Insulated to R-0	Fully insulate wall cavities		
Solar PV	Capacity of 7.8 kWh in DC			
Windows	Multiple types	When replacing, upgrade to ENERGY STAR		
Air Conditioner	N/A			
Basement wall insulation	N/A			
Floorinsulation	Insulated to R-0			
Foundation wall insulation	N/A			

- 1. To achieve the "Score with priority improvements" all recommended improvements in this section must be completed. These improvements have a simple payback of ten years or less.
- 2. Additional energy efficiency improvements may take longer than ten years to make a return on investment but can have a significant impact on the comfort, efficiency and environmental impact of your home.
- 3. If your home has an oil furnace it is recommended you replace it with a high efficiency electric or gas furnace
- 4. Today's Condition represents the majority condition for that feature in the home.

Same old efficiency conversation

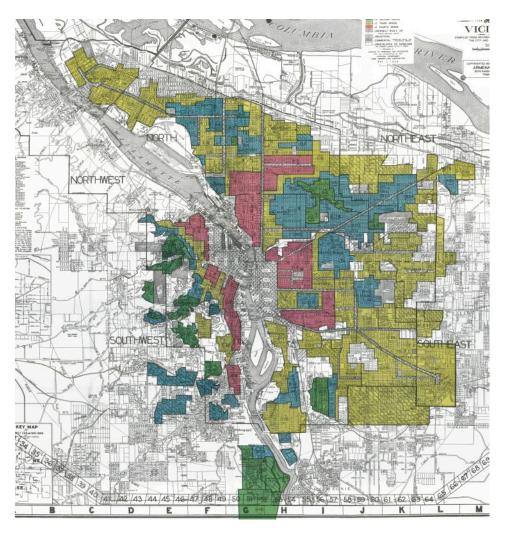
- Two audiences
 - Middle to upper income households
 - Affordable, subsidized housing
- What about everything between middle-income and subsidized housing?
 - 39% of low-income households, own the home they live in



Why it matters

People of color and low-income people are most burdened by climate change and least connected to energy efficiency and clean energy opportunities. For example:

- Greater exposure, less access to adaptation
- Low-income energy cost burdened
- 40+ year history of energy incentive programs and tax credits that are economically exclusionary





What is PCEF?

- First climate fund measure created and led by communities of color in the US.
- Ballot measure passed by more than 65% of Portland
- Generates \$40-60M annually for clean energy investments in Portland
- 1% gross receipts tax on sales in Portland by corporations with \$1B+ sales nationally and \$500k+ in Portland. Exemptions for things like groceries, utilities.
- Invests in community led climate action that advances racial and social justice

PCEF's Guiding Principles



Justice Driven

Focused on climate action with multiple benefits.

Invest in people, livelihoods, places, and processes that build climate resilience and community wealth, foster healthy communities, and support regenerative systems. Avoid and mitigate displacement, especially resulting from gentrification pressures.



Community-powered

marginalized groups – particularly Black and Indigenous people.

ADVANCE systems change that

addresses historic and current

CENTER all disadvantaged and

discrimination.

TRUST community knowledge, experience, innovation, and leadership.



IMPLEMENT transparent funding, oversight, and engagement processes that promote continuous learning, programmatic checks and balances, and improvement.

DEMONSTRATE achievement of equitable social, economic, and environmental benefit.

REMAIN accountable to target beneficiaries, grantees, and all Portlanders.

HONOR AND BUILD ON existing work and partnerships, while supporting capacity building for emerging community groups and diverse coalitions.

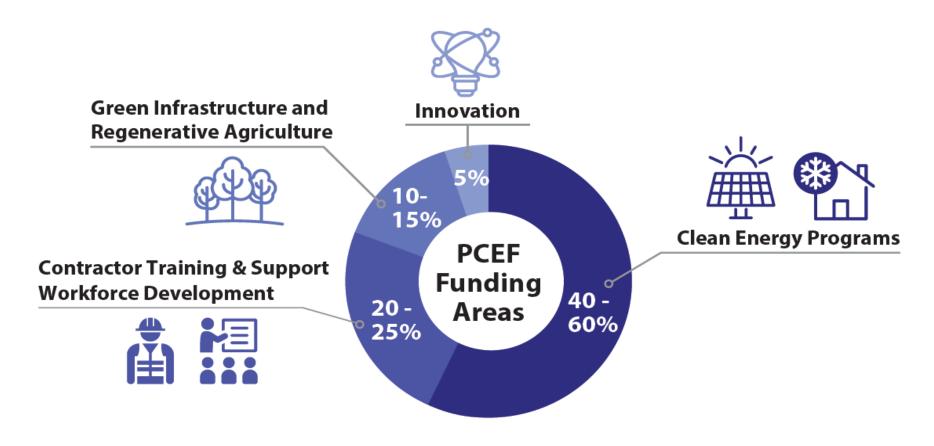


ENGAGE WITH AND INVEST IN community-driven approaches that foster community power to create meaningful change.

PCEF Funding

Grants to non-profit organizations

Can partner with public, private, and non-profit organizations







Funded portfolio of grants for first PCEF funding round

Key Portfolio Characteristics:

Total Number of Grants: 45

% of funds to organizations reflecting priority populations: 86%

% of funds to small organizations: **38**%

Total estimated lifetime GHG impact: 11,500 metric tons CO₂e

Clean energy projects:

- 20 deep retrofits on Black-owned single-family homes, 5 with solar PV
- 8 deep energy retrofits on single family affordable housing properties with majority black residences, and evaluation of 42 other properties
- Matched savings fund and curriculum development to support Black homeowner energy efficiency and solar PV investments
- Residential ductless heat pump installation program targeting 200 homeowners with stewardship dollars available for participants
- Deep retrofits of 15-20 homes of BIPOC owned households in Jade District



African American Alliance for Homer AAAA in prican Alliance

Organization

- Mission to increase homeownership and economic stability for African Americans and other underserved individuals
- Home purchase to home retention and asset preservation
- Significant emphasis on homeowner education

PCEF project

- Use HES to scope projects
- Recruit and hire contractors based on the selected scope
- Combine PCEF funding with utility incentives and homeowner matching contributions
- Assist homeowners with financing or saving for match
- Substitute curriculum participation for match



Community Energy Project



Organization

- Free education and home safety, health and energy efficiency services including free Home Energy Scores
- Aimed at serving low-income renters and homeowners
- Organizational commitment to electrification

PCEF project

- Whole home energy retrofits for Blackowned single-family homes
- Solar integration in select projects
- Scopes are a collaboration of the homeowner and home energy assessor based on HES



Takeaway

- Tools like Home Energy Score aimed at appealing to a market rate audience can be put to use for a wider audience
- Culturally specific organizations funded to design, deliver and communicate about efficiency can use these tools to build projects and educate homeowners



Thank you!

Portland.gov/pcef-grants

Wendy.Koelfgen@portlandoregon.gov







Darren Jones, CEO and Co-Founder of MyHEAT





Why show heat escaping from homes?



Under-insulated homes

84 million Existing Homes in the U.S., 9 out of 10 homes are under-insulated - Source: DOE



Cost-effective measure for energy savings

Commonly recommended improvement from home energy audits



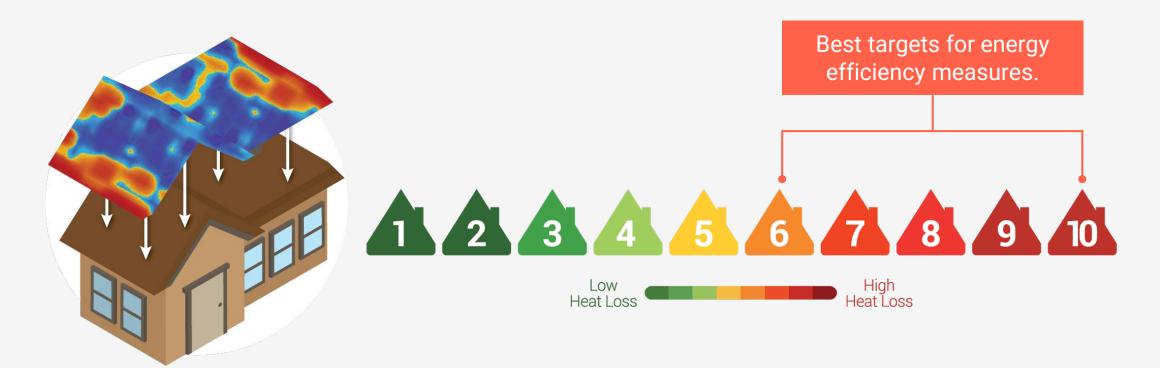
Applies to all climate zones

Greatest energy savings in extreme cold and hot climate zones



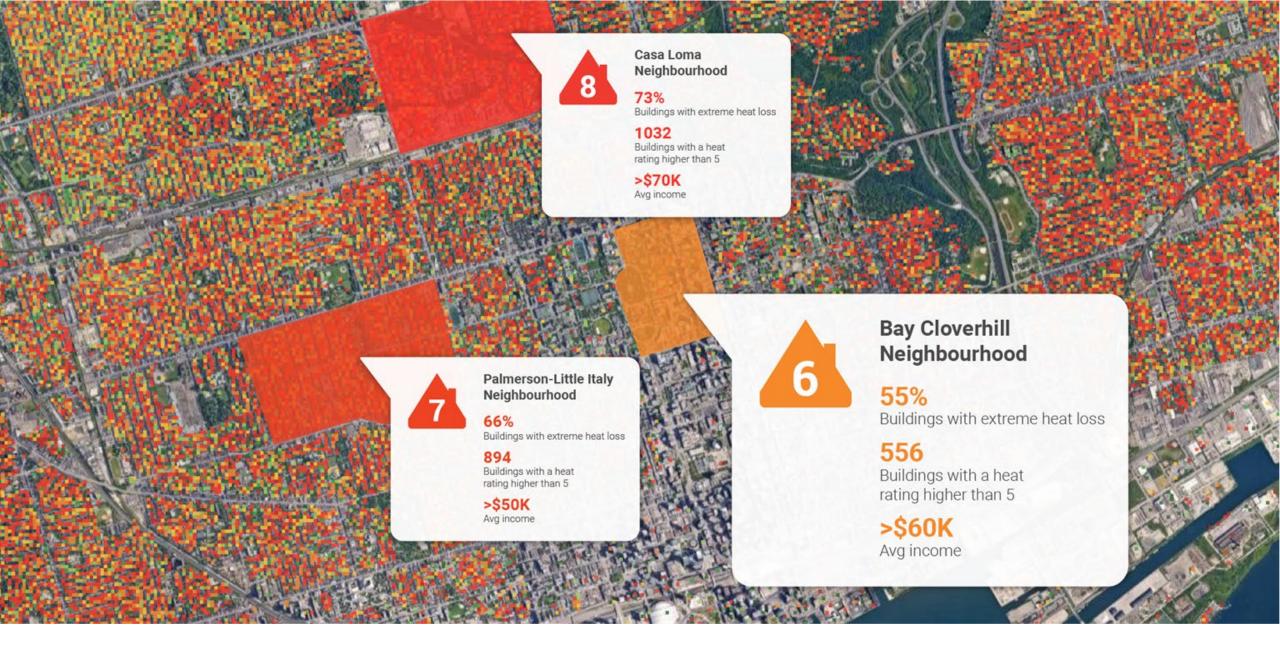






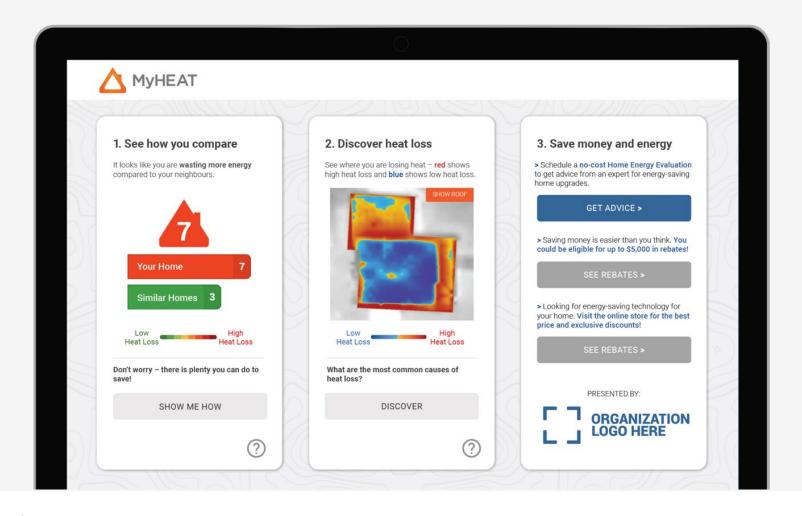
Processed images show where homes are losing the most heat in red and more efficient areas in blue.

Homes are rated 1-10, homes rated 6 or higher are the best targets for energy efficiency measures.



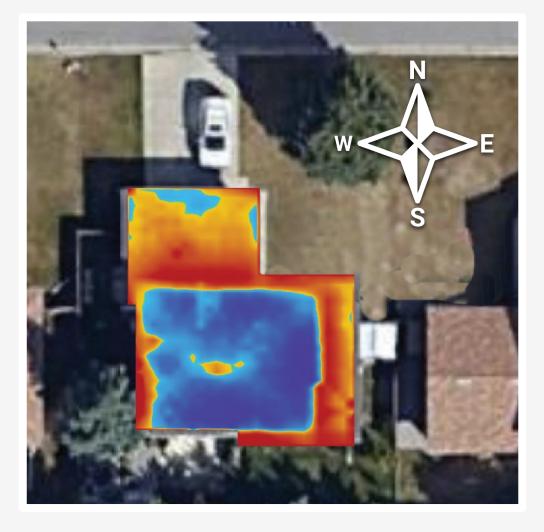


Home HEAT Profiles for homeowner engagement











Improving Energy Efficiency Knowledge

Survey #1



1in3
customers clicked
through on the link



875 customers submitted a survey

- Survey fielding: **August 11-18, 2021**
- 11 were obtained with a limited sample soft launch without incentive
- 864 were obtained with the full launch and offering a \$5 incentive
- Statistically significant results are at the
 95% confidence level
- Occupants were shown their home's profile, similar to prior example

Usefulness, Accuracy, Clarity

Customers rated the information on usefulness, accuracy and clarity.

	Top 2 Ratings*
Usefulness	83%
Accuracy	80%
Clarity	83%

Three in four customers say their map and energy score would prompt them to take action, with the most common actions being to find out more about their home's energy rating and exploring ways to make parts of their home more energy efficient.

Research / Action After Viewing Thermal Imagery

Three in four customers say their map and energy score would prompt them to take action, with the most common actions being to find out more about their home's energy rating and exploring ways to make parts of their home more energy efficient. Younger customers in particular were likely to take that action.

Anything (Net)				76%
I may explore how to make parts of my home more energy efficient			53%	
I may click the links to learn more about energy rebates and take action		31%		
I may conduct a home energy audit to see how i could improve my home's efficiency	17%			
I may contact their utility to see how they could help	11%			



Education Motivation

Among customers who clicked to view their profile, curiosity about their home's energy rating and a desire to find out how to save money on their gas bill were the most popular parts.

I wanted to find out more about my home's energy rating		63%
I wanted to see how I could save money on my gas bill		60%
The header image was eye catching and I wanted to see what my home looked like	3	7%
I wanted to see how I could have a positive contribution to the environment	30%	
I wanted to improve the comfort in my home	24%	
I was told I could be eligible for rebates of up to \$800 and wanted to learn more	22%	
I wanted to know how their utility could help with home upgrades	21%	



Information Usefulness

The most useful information to customers was related to causes of heat loss and how to reduce it and how much money could be saved by fixing heat loss issues. Linking local efficiency improvements with combating climate change ranked last.





Example Engaged Customers

For the most part, the heat loss map was consistent with what I would expect. I did notice a bright red area on it that actually alerted me to a problem with a small window in an out of the way area in my house I don't spend much time near. I was able to perform a repair and rectify a draft I may not have otherwise noticed.

I try to fix the areas in my home when the heat is being lost. I find these emails very informative. It's crazy to see how accurate it is.

I feel bad that my score is so high. The heat map is helpful because I know the architecture of my house and some of the heat loss areas are not well insulated.



Survey #2



1,214
customers were invited
by email to participate
in the survey



809 customers opened the email



394 customers clicked through on the link



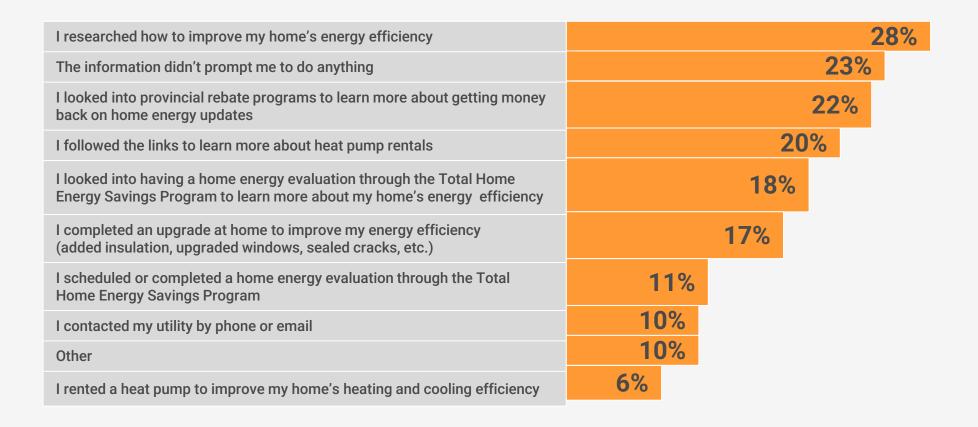
264 customers submitted a survey

Survey fielding: August 17-24, 2021



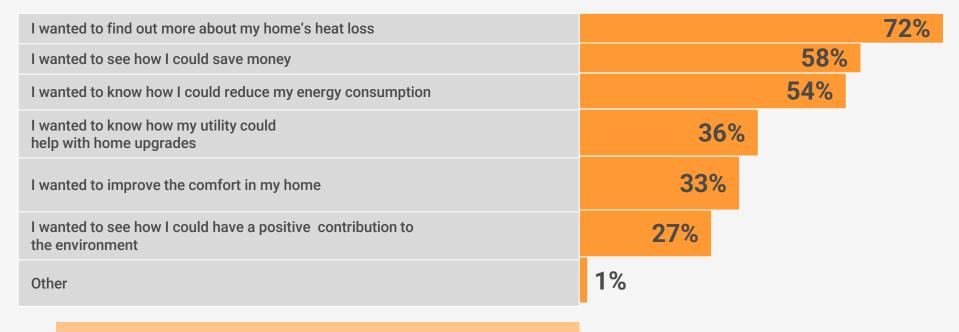
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Research / Action After Viewing Thermal Imagery





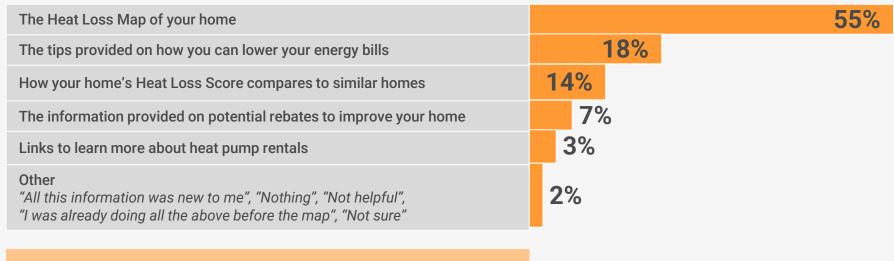
Education Motivation



The top driver to use the Home Heat Saver was to learn about **home heat loss**, followed by **how to save money**.



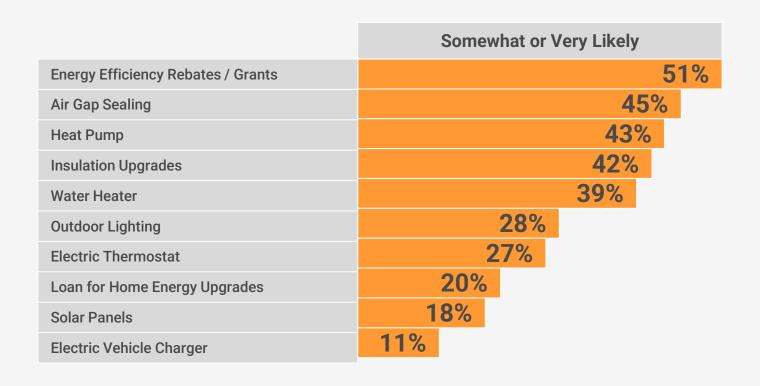
Information Usefulness



The Heat Loss Map was deemed the most valuable element of the program by far. The Heat Loss Rating was rated as less valuable than the money-saving tips.



Spillover From Thermal Efficiency





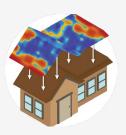


Intentions vs. Actions

Measured Results: City of Medicine Hat

Summary

Private platform offered in Alberta. Monthly engagements were conducted for ~12,500 single-family homes via personalized on-bill messaging with heat loss details throughout 2018.



Group 1
HEAT Map
& HEAT Rating



Group 2
Traditional Home
Energy Report (HER)



Group 3
Control, receiving
no outreach

Results

Project applied a randomized controlled trial to evaluate results. An academic team measured consumption and program uptake for treatment and control groups.



30% higher participation in insulation programs, compared to control group

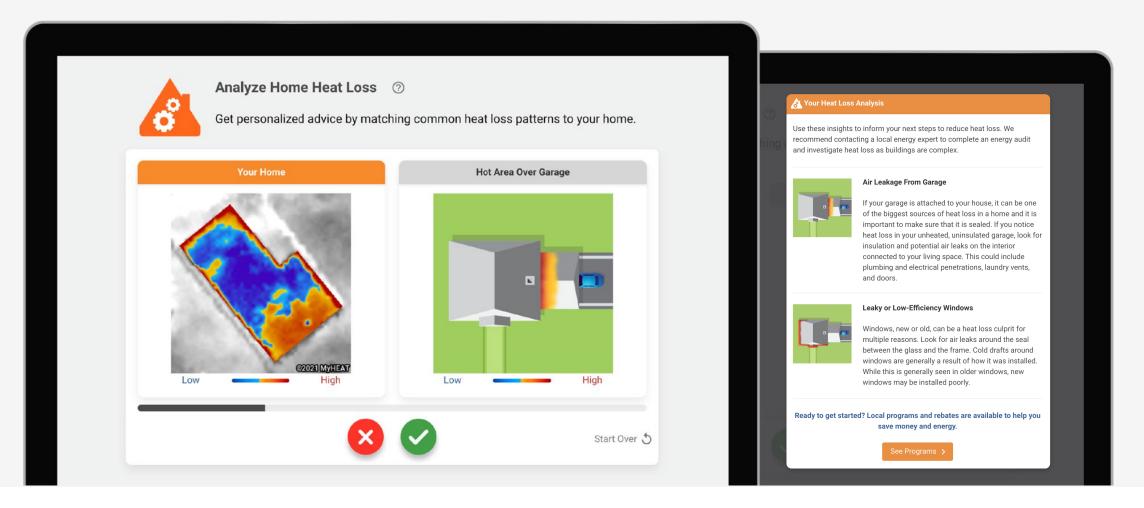


19% more
online rebates
for other programs
compared to
control group



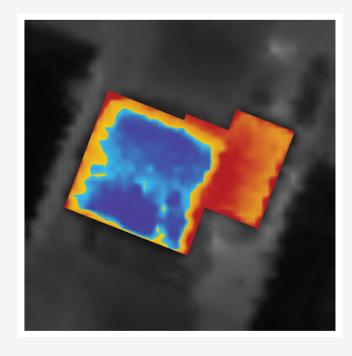
8.1% natural gas consumption reduction per \$100 of estimated annual savings

Up Next: Interaction + Targeted Education

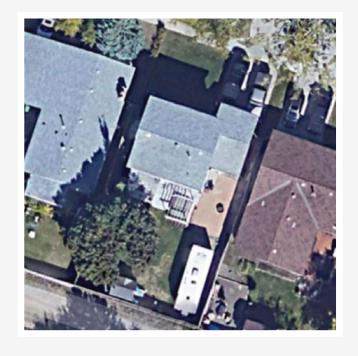




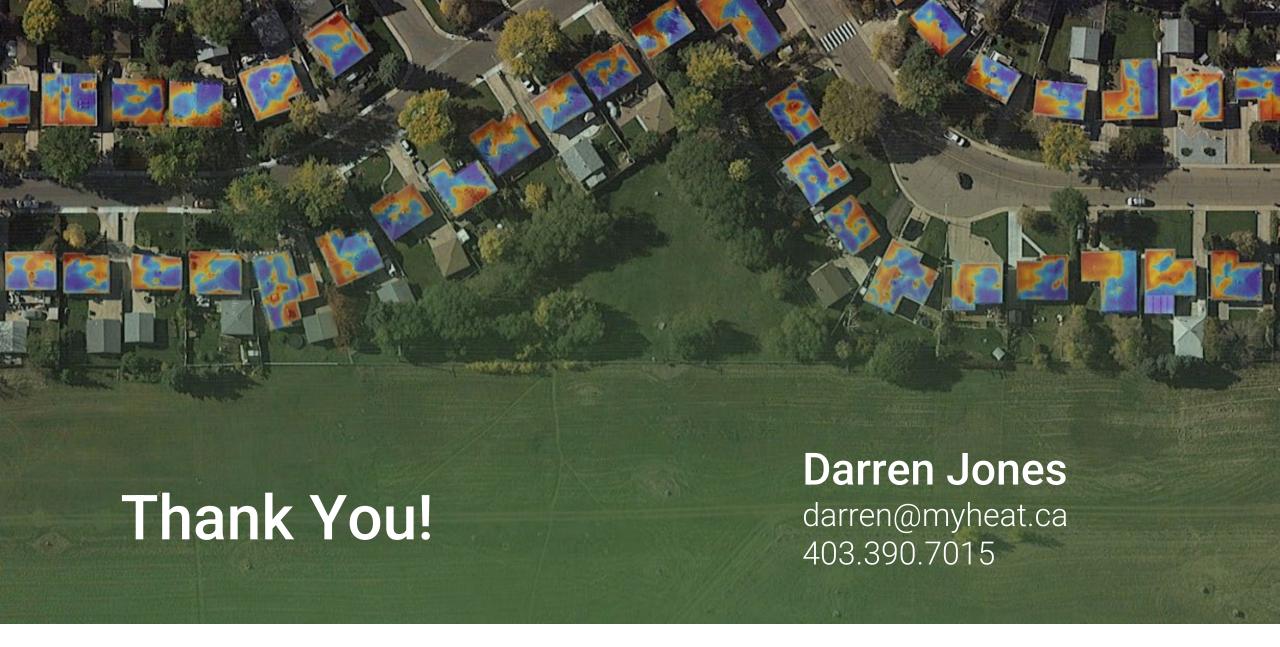
Privacy



HEAT MapBenign image showing only areas of rooftop heat loss

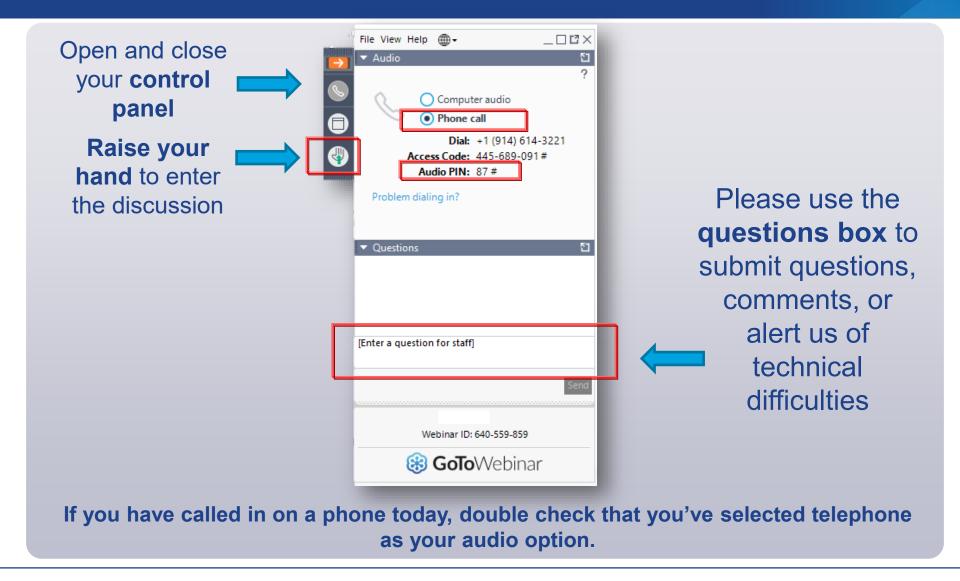


Google Maps
Can gather a lot more information about occupants





Discussion: Share Your Questions









Joe Medosch
Healthy Building Scientist
Hayward Score













Overcoming Homeowner Lack of Efficiency Knowledge

Efficient

- achieving maximum productivity
 with minimum wasted effort or expense.
- preventing the wasteful use of a particular resource (aka conservation)



าร

Light Bulbs









Question 2

According to the U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA), lighting accounts for what percent of electricity used in the average U.S. home?

5%

10%

15%

20%

https://www.eia.gov/energyexplained/use-of-energy/homes.php

ENERGY STAR certified LED bulbs provide the same amount of brightness as traditional incandescent light bulbs, but use up to what percent less energy?

25%

40%

65%





Question 3

Water Heating (All uses)

Electric water heater

Est. based on \$0.13 per kWh

380-500 kWh per month

\$49.40-\$65.00 per month

Instantaneous (110 v 29 amp) @1gpm 70°F

Instantaneous (240 v 50 amp) @2.5gpm 83°F

Heat pump (50–75 gal) water heater

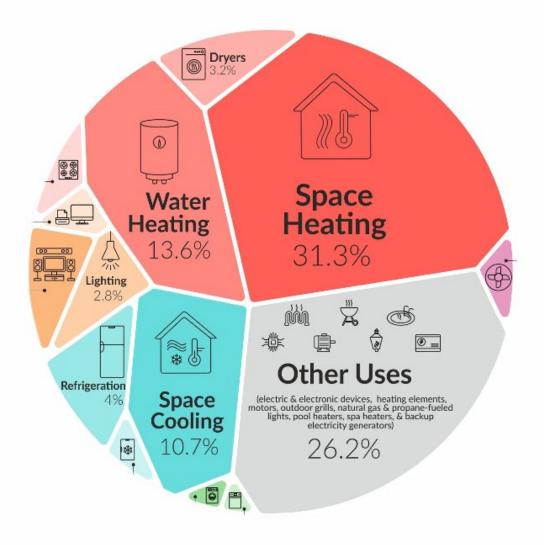
Heat pump (>75 gal) water heater





Residential Energy Use by Appliance

Percentage of Total Gross End-Use Energy Consumption in Single-Family Households



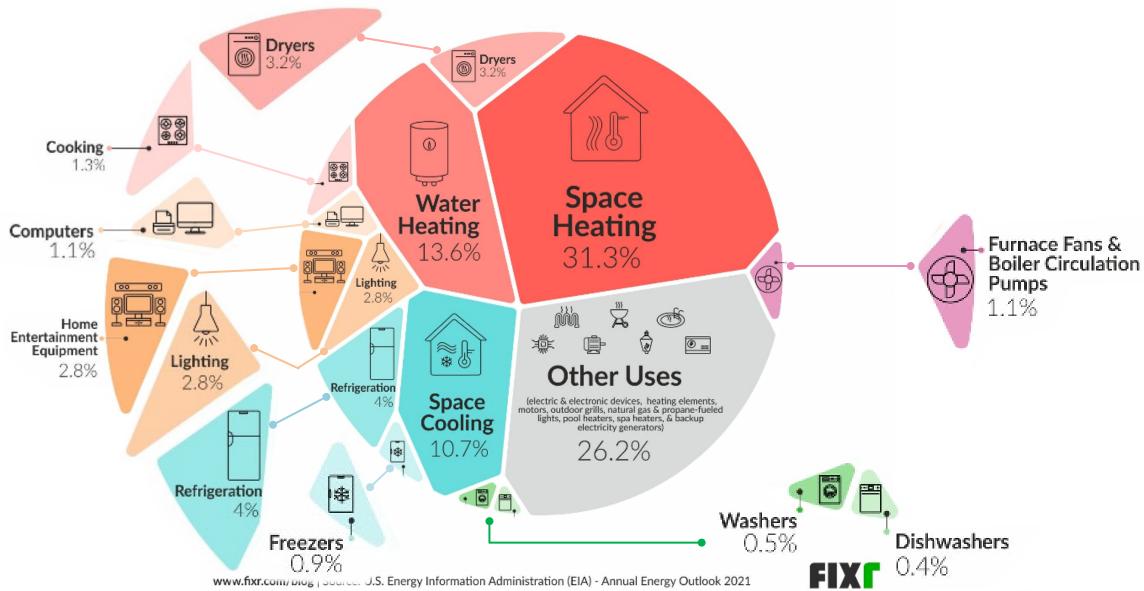


Office of ENERGY EFFICIENCY & RENEWABLE ENERGY



Residential Energy Use by Appliance

Percentage of Total Gross End-Use Energy Consumption in Single-Family Households







Utilities

Do you know where your...

Gas meter/shutoff is located?

Water meter/shutoff is located?

Electrical meter/breaker is located?

How much are you paying for a therm? How many therms do you use a month? Do you know what a therm is?

How much are you paying for a a gallon of water?

How many gallons do you use a month?

How much are you paying for a a kilowatt of electricity?

How many kWh do you use a month?

How much are you paying for a gallon of gas for your car?



Question 1

Home Energy Score

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY Home Energy Score



- What is a Home Energy Score?
- Who provides it?
- How do I get one?
- Is a "1" good or bad?

Theme: Score is compared to MPG



Car vs.	House
MPG	Home Energy Score / HERS Rating / Tested or estimated
ASE Certified Mechanic	May or may not be certified / licensed
Warranty / Proactive Maintenance	Warranty ?? – Total Failure
Assembly line / Controlled climate	Onsite / Exposed to the weather
Basic maintenance / Change oil	Filters (4+), exterior drainage, gutters, paint, light bulbs,
Quiet	Only if envelope and windows are high performance
Climate control – each person	Out of control – room to room
Manual / YouTube	Manual / YouTube!!!
\$37,876 in 2020 / \$45,031 in 2021	\$389,400 in 2020 / \$408,800 in 2021

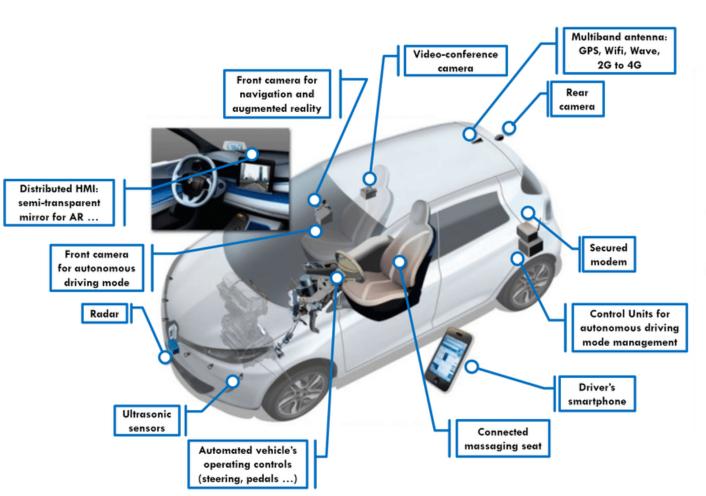
We use our cars.

Do we use our homes?
Or do we just "do things" in them!

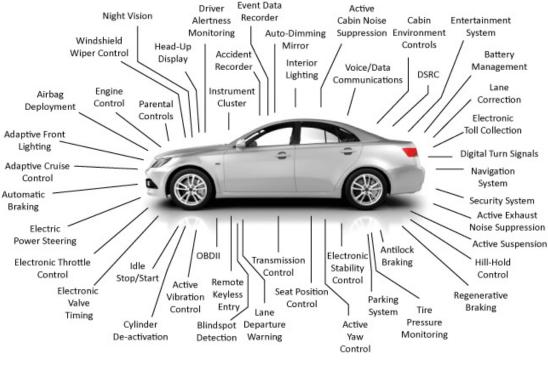




Why are home owners <u>not</u> "opening the doors," to make their homes healthier?



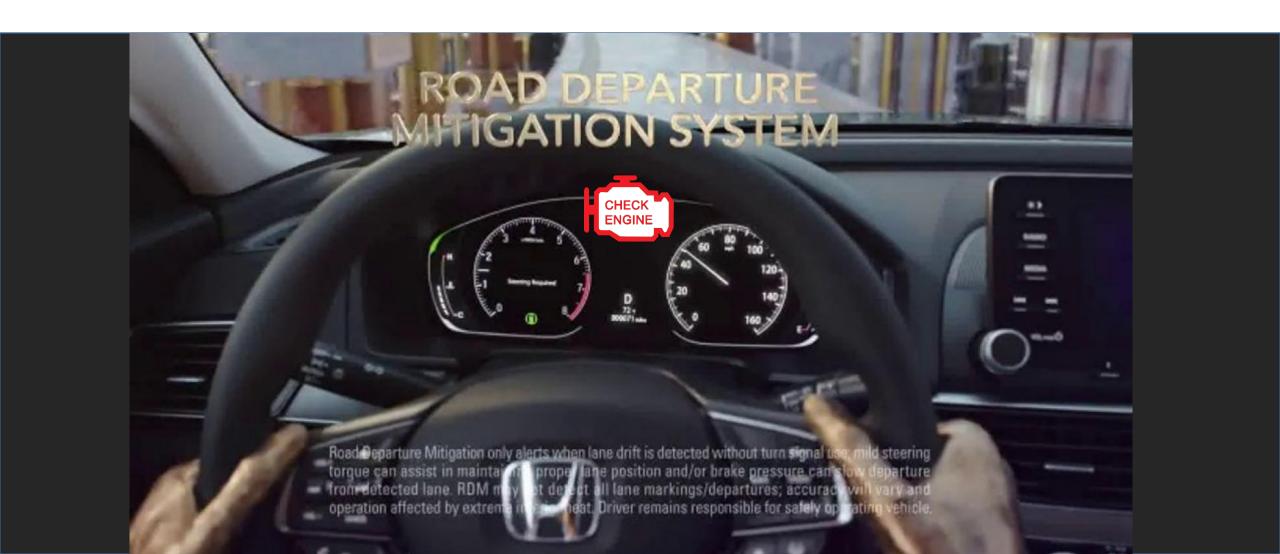
Electronic Components in a Modern Vehicle

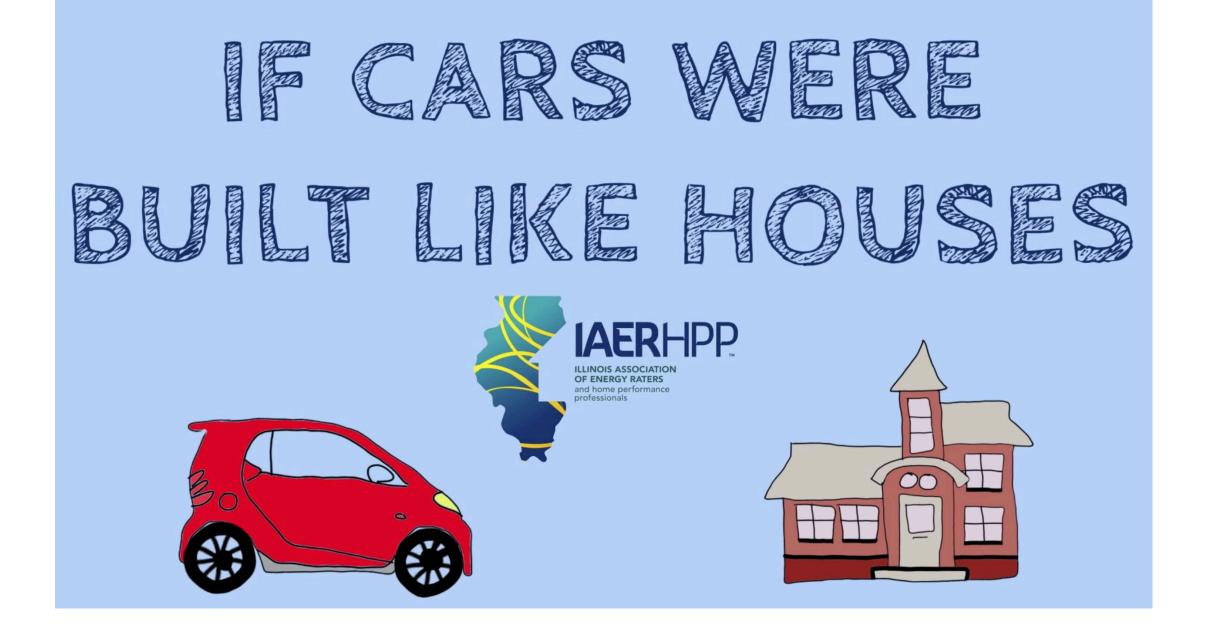


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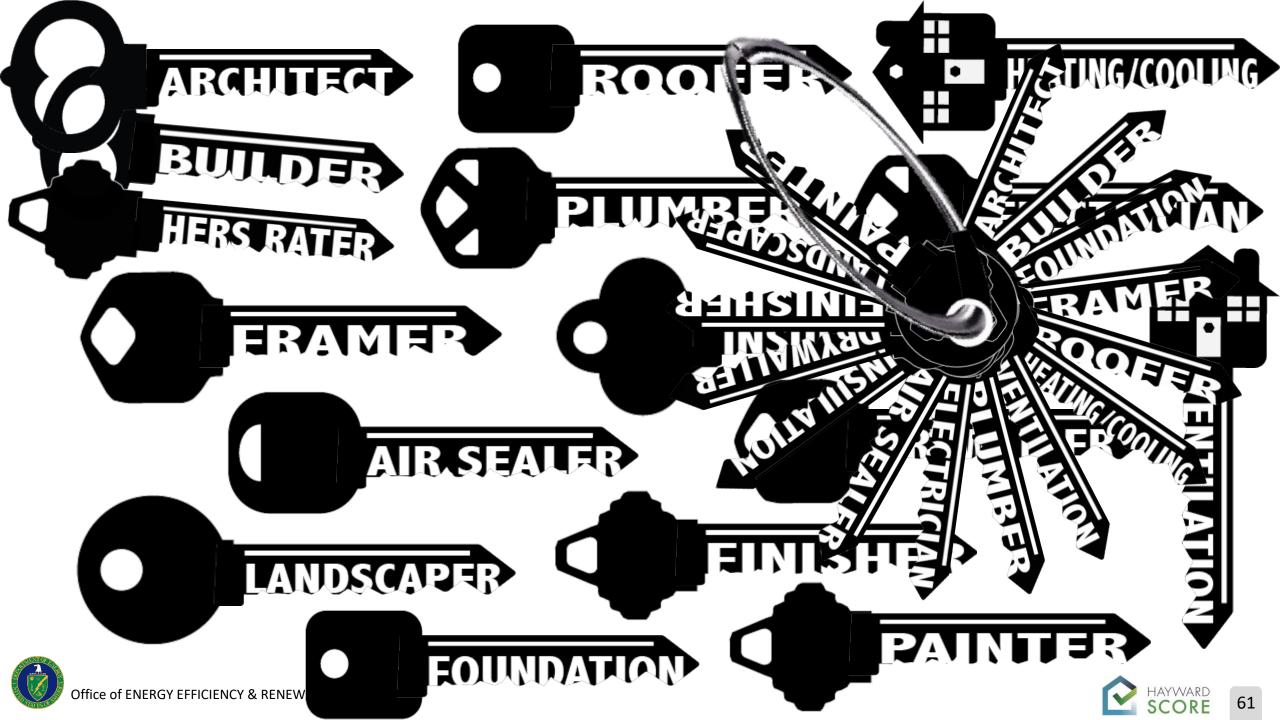
Why are home owners <u>not</u> "opening the doors," to make their homes healthier?

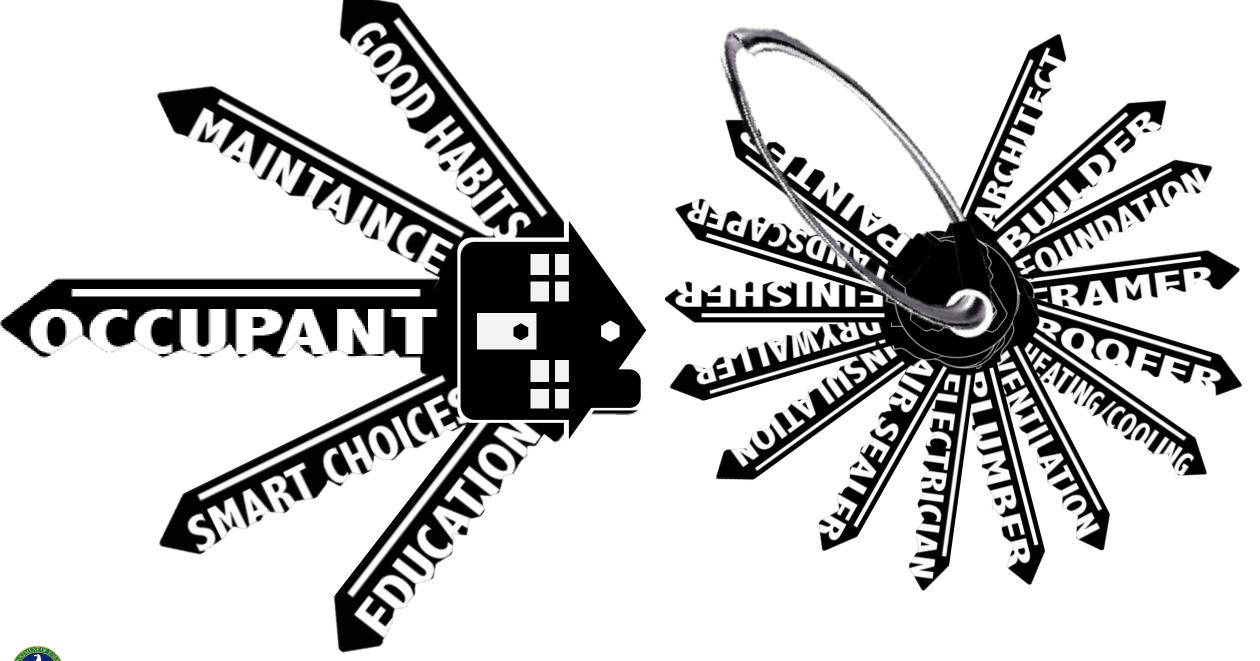






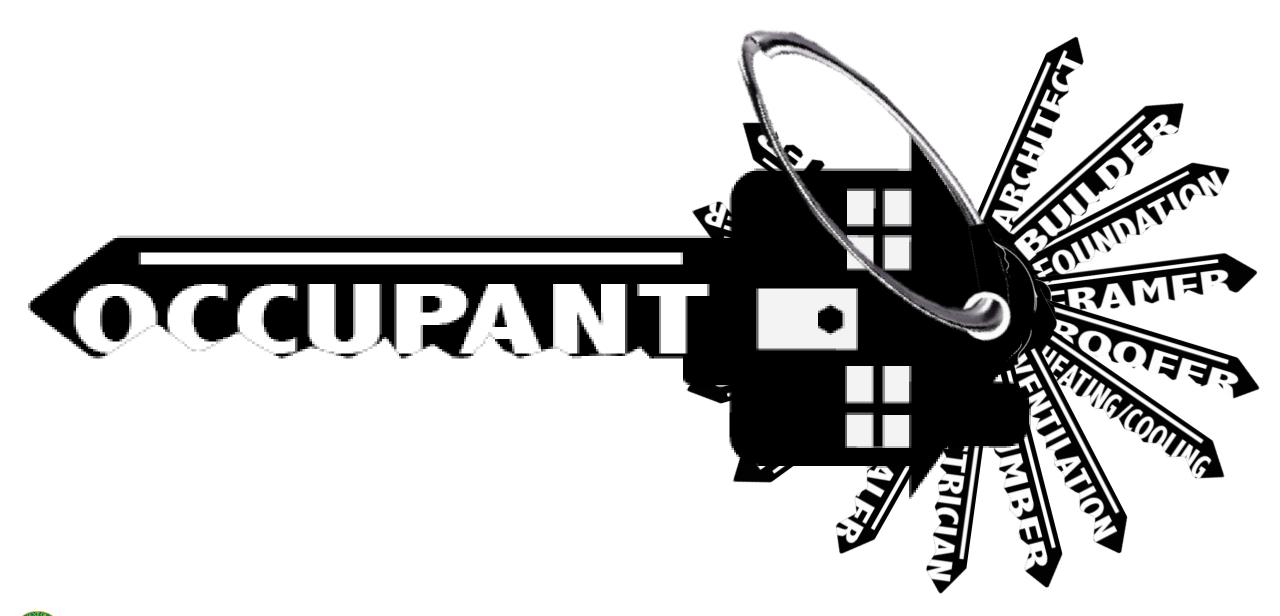


















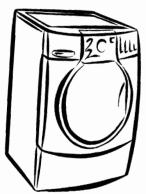
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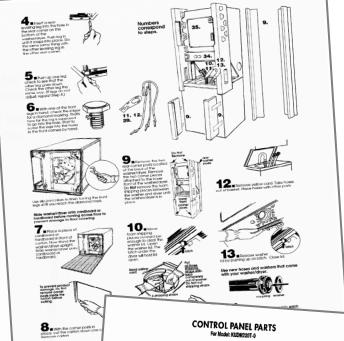
Front-Loading Automatic Washer
Owner's Manual and Installation Instructions

Lavadora automática de carga fro Manual del propietario e Instrucciones de ins

Laveuse automatique à chargemen

Manuel de l'utilisateur et Instructions d'install





















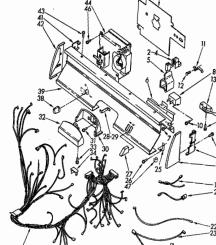


MERIT® SERIES GAS FURNACE

AWARNING

▲ CAUTION	
As with any mechanical equipment, personal injury can result from contact with sharp sheet metal edges. Be careful when you handle this equipment.	





Onboarding Builder-X



Builder-X ... Crowdsource

- Peer-to-peer resource center
- Collective wisdom

Builder-X ...

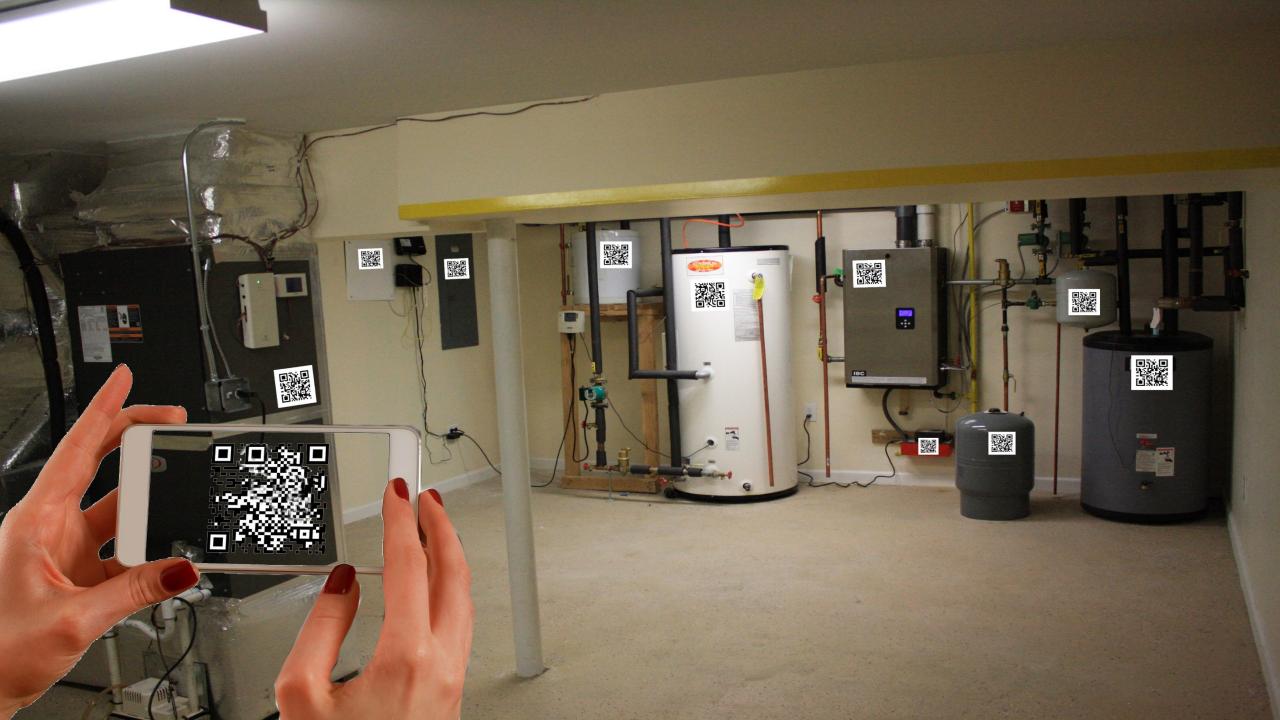
Online Community Network
Knowledge
Homeowner Support

Builder-X app

Are you a first time homeowner?









How to Overcome Homeowners Lack of Efficiency Knowledge

Develop a Relationship.

- Speak their language the way they communicate – social speak!
- Provide useful information on their home thru media campaigns.
- Provide real preventative maintenance options and timely recommendations.
- Create educational informative commercials – industry wide.

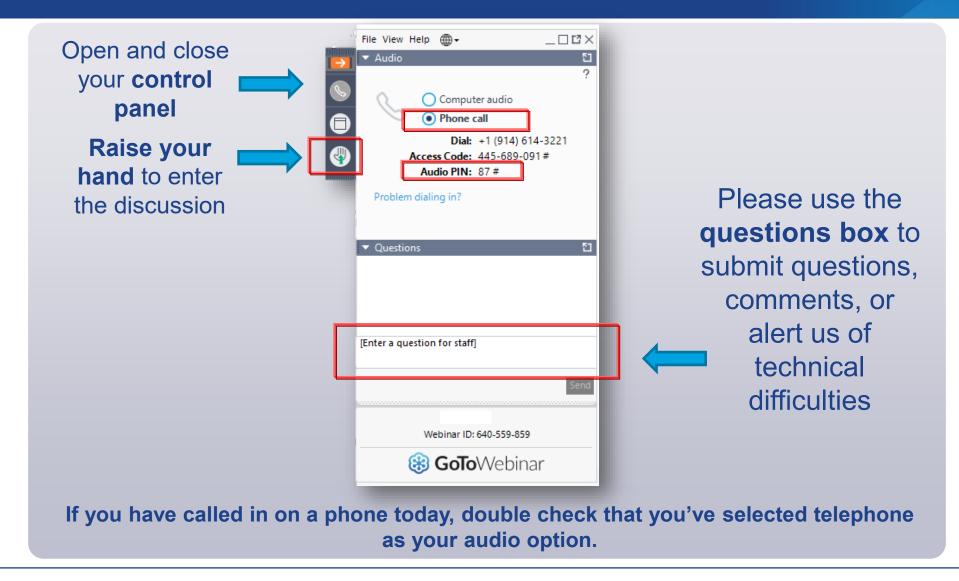
Thank You

joemedosch@gmail.com





Open Discussion







Closing Poll

• After today's call, what will you do?

- Consider implementing one or more of the ideas discussed
- Seek out additional information on one or more of the ideas
- Make no changes to your current approach
- Other (please explain)







Explore the Residential Program Solution Center

Resources to help improve your program and reach energy efficiency targets:

- Handbooks explain why and how to implement specific stages of a program.
- Quick Answers provide answers and resources for common questions.
- Proven Practices posts include lessons learned, examples, and helpful tips from successful programs.
- <u>Technology Solutions</u> NEW! present resources on advanced technologies, HVAC & Heat Pump Water Heaters, including installation guidance, marketing strategies, & potential savings.



https://rpsc.energy.gov





Thank You!

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Office of Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy Facebook

Please send any follow-up questions or future call topic ideas to:

bbresidentialnetwork@ee.doe.gov



